

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PRIVATE BUSINESS USE

TAX-EXEMPT BOND COMPLIANCE

Tax-Exempt Debt

- The University of Chicago is eligible to borrow funds on a <u>tax-exempt</u> basis because it is a 501(c)(3) entity
- By July 2021, the University will have \$1.55 billion in outstanding tax-exempt debt
 - Tax-exempt debt, such as tax-exempt bonds, is used because it provides <u>lower borrowing</u> <u>costs</u> for projects involving a public or charitable purpose
 - Tax-exempt projects may include new construction of facilities, renovation and repairs of existing facilities, campus utility, and infrastructure projects
- Because of this cost-saving benefit, federal tax law restricts:
 - Private business use ("PBU") of facilities financed with tax-exempt bonds
 - The financing of projects that may benefit <u>non-governmental/non-501(c)(3) entities</u>
- Therefore, the University must track and report PBU to the IRS every year

PBU: Restrictions on Use & Consequences of Non-Compliance

Restrictions

- Property financed with tax-exempt bond proceeds must be owned by the University
- A small percentage of direct or indirect use of the property can be PBU
- Certain de minimis private use is allowable and certain exceptions (or "safe harbors") apply
- Any direct or indirect use of tax-exempt financed property at the University, other than by the University for its exempt purposes, will result in PBU

Consequences of Violating Federal Laws

- Retroactive loss of tax-exempt status for existing bonds
- Significant financial liability to the IRS and/or bondholders
- Reputational damage
- The inability to access the tax-exempt bond market in the future

Types & Examples of Private Business Use

Types of PBU Arrangements

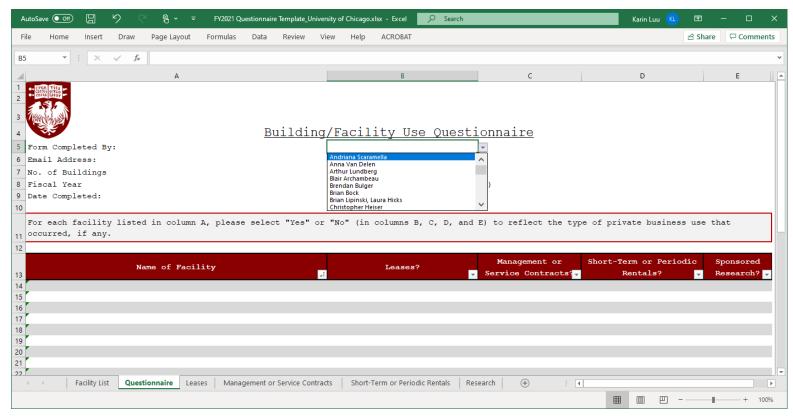
- Leases
- Management or service contracts (unless it qualifies for an exception)
- Short-term or periodic rentals
- Sponsored research agreements (unless it qualifies for an exception)
- Special legal entitlements to use of financed property (for example, priority rights)
- Unrelated trade or business
- Any other actual and beneficial use by a non-governmental/non-501(c)(3) person

Examples

- Private rental of Gerald Ratner Athletic Center or dormitory rooms for summer camps
- Management contracts with Bon Appetit for food service in dining halls or cafés
- Leasing of space to a café like Starbucks
- Sponsored research agreement where work occurs in a tax-exempt bond financed facility and the resulting intellectual property is contracted to belong to a corporate sponsor or the federal government
- Use or rental of a facility by a third-party user for a non-University purpose, even if there was no fee charged
- Use or rental of a facility by a University-user for a non-University purpose
- Certain naming rights
- Sale of a building

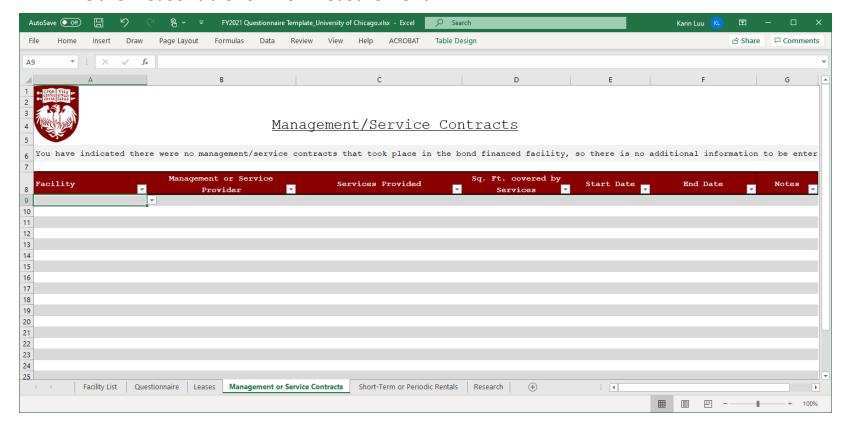
Completing the PBU Questionnaire

- In the Questionnaire tab, scroll to your name in the "Form Completed By:" drop-down field
- The questionnaire will prefill the list of facilities requiring tracking and reporting
- If a facility is not listed, you do not need to report PBU for that facility
- For each facility, answer "yes" or "no" if PBU occurred for each category
- For any categories with "yes," proceed to those respective tabs to provide additional information
- Responders submitting incomplete questionnaires will be requested to complete and re-submit, or provide additional information



Measuring Private Business Use

- Private Business Use can be measured in multiple ways:
 - Square feet of the area used
 - Revenue or unrelated business income
 - Days/hours of use
 - Other reasonable form of measurement



Contact Information

Please submit your completed questionnaire to <u>Karin Luu</u> for Fiscal Year 2021. You may contact Karin Luu with any questions or comments.

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